

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION













Darren McDaniel, P.E. Safety Engineer



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Introduction to VSL - History



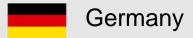
Michigan (1960) - First VSL

United States

- Washington
- Michigan
- New Jersey
- Tennessee
- New Mexico

Europe





Finland

England





What is a Variable Speed Limit?

Simply put, it's a **speed limit** that **changes** based on the conditions of the road including <u>construction</u>, <u>traffic</u>, and <u>weather</u>. Changes to the speed limit can occur in real time with modern systems.



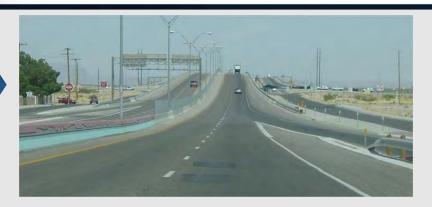


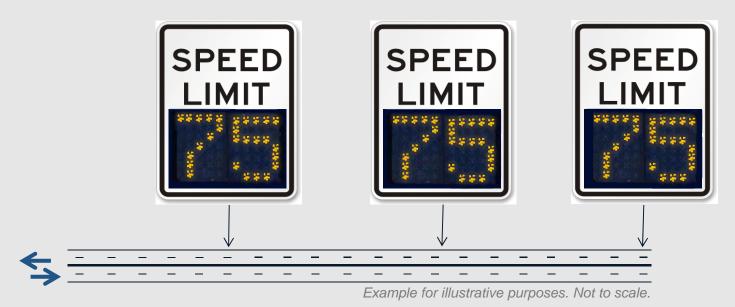




Application – Construction





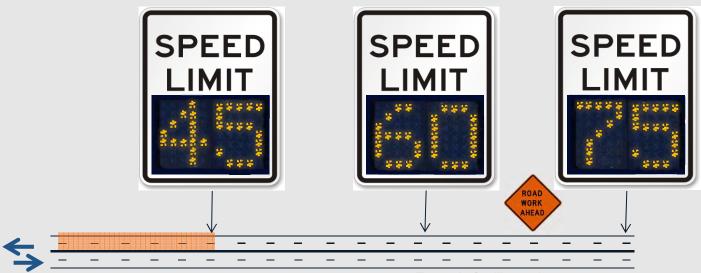


Status: No Work Present

Application – Construction







Example for illustrative purposes.

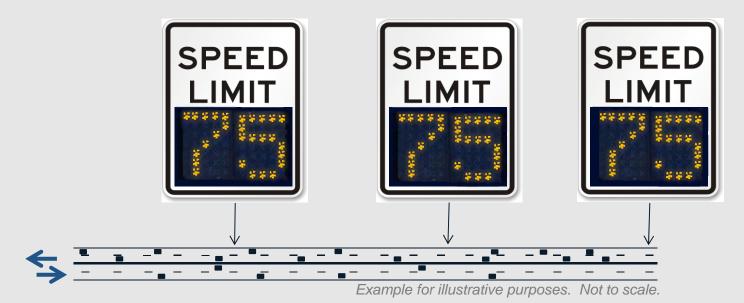
Not to scale & missing required signage.

Status: Active Work Zone

Application – Congestion





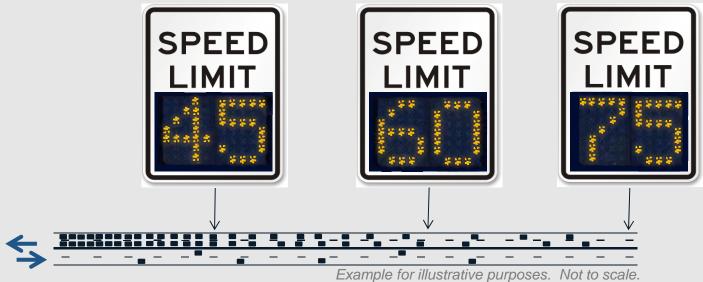


Status: Free Flow

Application – Congestion





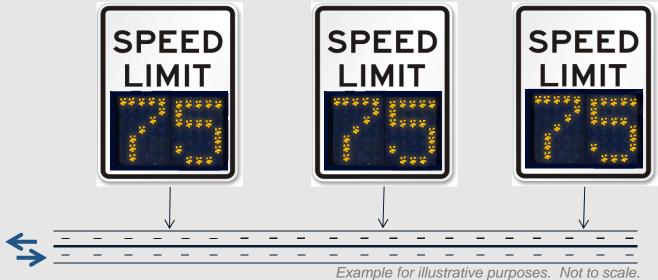


Status: Heavy Congestion

Application – Weather







Status: All Clear

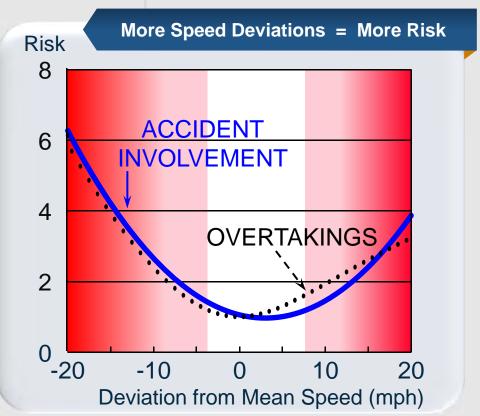
Introduction to VSL - Concept Application – Weather **SPEED SPEED SPEED** Example for illustrative purposes. Not to scale.

Status: Weather Event

VSL – Potential Benefits

- ► Greater Safety
- ► Efficient Use of Highway Facilities
- ► Increased Compliance
- **▶** Congestion Relief





House Bill 2204



House Bill 2204- Pilot Study



TTI – Inter Agency Contract

Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Tasks

- 1. Site Selection Assistance
- 2. Implementation Plan
- 3. Develop Evaluation Plan
- 4. Equipment Assistance
- 5. Implementation Assistance
- 6. Evaluation & Evaluation Report

Time Line



Tasks

- 1. Site Selection Assistance
- 2. Implementation Plan
- 3. Develop Evaluation Plan
- 4. Equipment Assistance
- **5.** Implementation Assistance
- 6. Evaluation & Evaluation Report

2014

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1											
_		2								Contract Terminates	
		3								Terrinia	
				4 & 5							
							6				

Time Line



Tasks

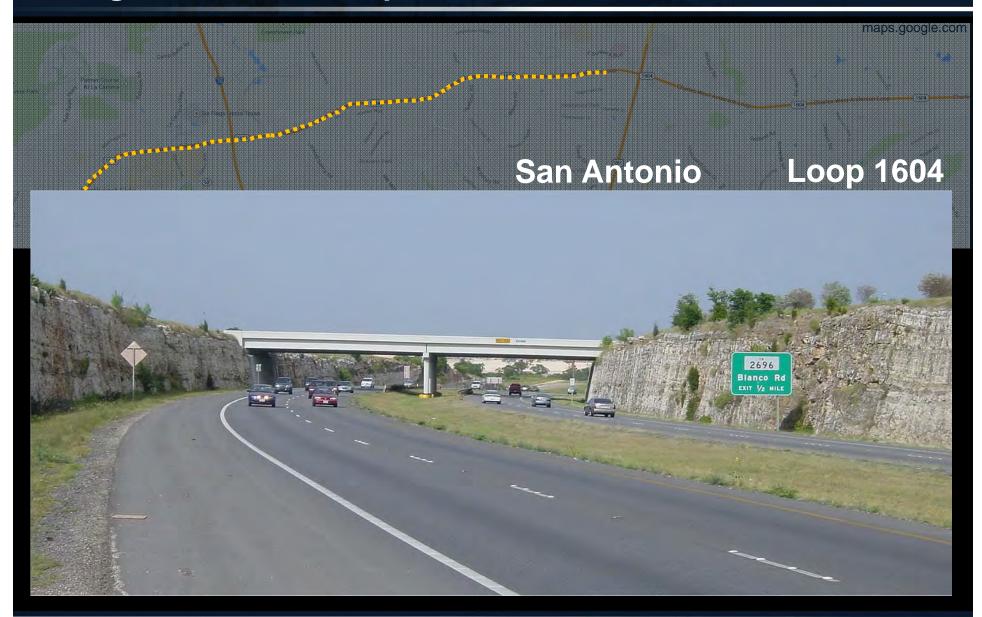
- 1. Site Selection Assistance
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- **5.** Implementation Assistance
- 6. Evaluation & Evaluation Report

2014 2015 **April** May July Feb. Mar. Oct. Nov. Dec. Jan. June Aug. Sept. 2 Contract **Terminates** 3 4 & 5 6 Bill Feb. 1 **Expires**

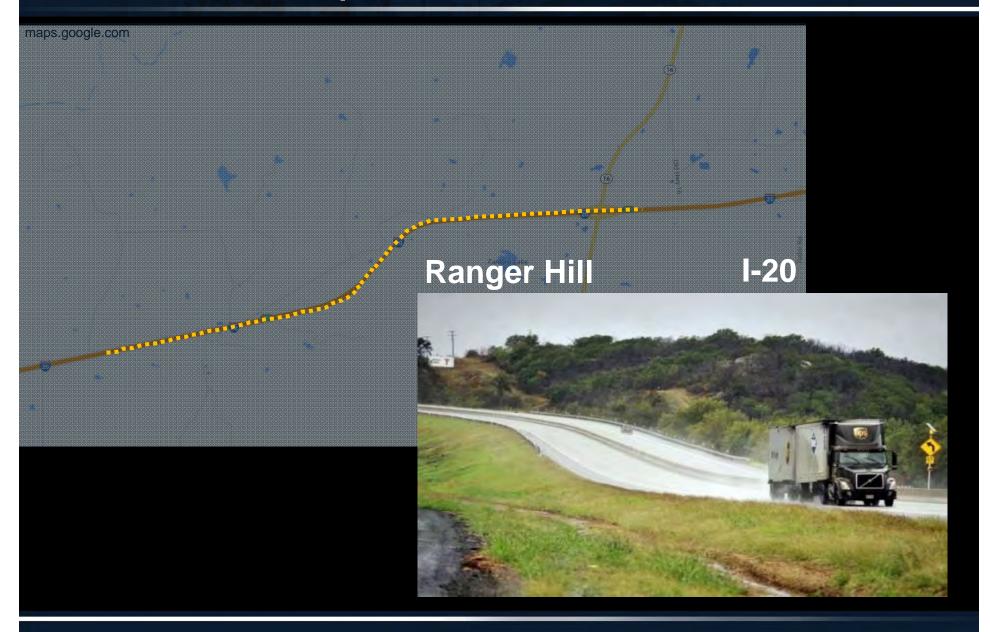
Construction Variable Speed Limit



Congestion Variable Speed Limit



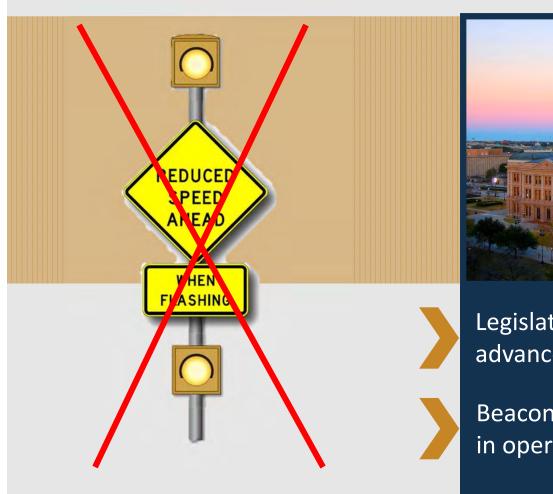
Weather Variable Speed Limit



VSL PCMS



Warning Sign & PCMS





Legislative bill requires an advance warning sign

Beacons will flash when VSL is in operation

Warning Sign & PCMS

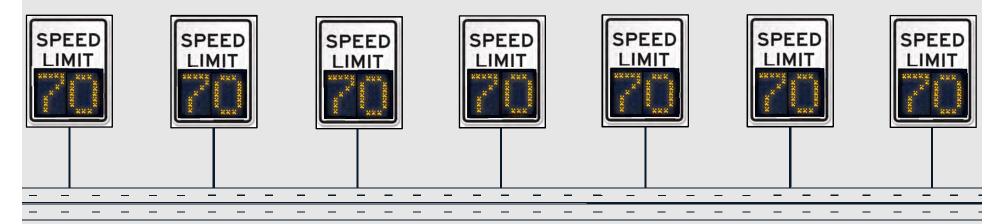




Legislative bill requires an advance warning sign

Beacons will flash when VSL is in operation

VSL Spacing



½ mile

Spacing & Transition

- > ½ mile spacing, or up to 1 mile spacing
- Transitions no greater than 15 mph, except on downstream side of congested area

VSL Operation – (TM Center)



Steps of Operation

- VSL system pings the traffic management center if it detects need for VSL
- An operator has the ability to accept/deny the implementation of VSL
- System will notify operator when conditions have returned to normal
- Operator "acknowledges" deactivation. Important information is logged in the system, such as date, time, speeds that were set during VSL, etc.



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VARIABLE SPEED LIMIT PILOT STUDY

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